

## Proceedings of the Third International Penguin Conference

## Contents

|  |         |
|--|---------|
| PREFACE .....  | ii      |
| J.P. CROXALL & L.S. DAVIS. Penguins: paradoxes and patterns .....  | 1–12    |
| A.F. CHIARADIA & K.R. KERRY. Daily nest attendance and breeding performance in the Little Penguin<br><i>Eudyptula minor</i> at Phillip Island, Australia .....   | 13–20   |
| M. FORTESCUE. Temporal and spatial variation in breeding success of the Little Penguin<br><i>Eudyptula minor</i> on the east coast of Australia .....  | 21–28   |
| R. MCKAY, C. LALAS, D. MCKAY & S. McCONKEY. Nest-site selection by Yellow-eyed<br>Penguins <i>Megadyptes antipodes</i> on grazed farmland .....  | 29–35   |
| C.C. ST CLAIR, I.G. MCLEAN, J.O. MURIE, S.M. PHILLIPSON & B.J.S. STUDHOLME. Fidelity to<br>nest site and mate in Fiordland Crested Penguins <i>Eudyptes pachyrhynchus</i> .....                                    | 37–41   |
| J.-B. CHARRASSIN, C.-A. BOST, K. PÜTZ, J. LAGE, T. DAHIER & Y. LE MAHO. Changes in depth<br>utilization in relation to the breeding stage: a case study with the King Penguin <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i> ..... | 43–47   |
| P.J. MOORE. Foraging range of the Yellow-eyed Penguin <i>Megadyptes antipodes</i> .....  | 49–58   |
| D.L. STOKES & P.D. BOERSMA. Where breeding Magellanic Penguins <i>Spheniscus magellanicus</i><br>forage: satellite telemetry results and their implications for penguin conservation .....                         | 59–65   |
| G. LUNA-JORQUERA & B.M. CULIK. Diving behaviour of Humboldt Penguins<br><i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> in northern Chile .....  | 67–76   |
| K. PÜTZ, Y. ROPERT-COUDERT, J.-B. CHARRASSIN & R.P. WILSON. Foraging areas of<br>King Penguins <i>Aptenodytes patagonicus</i> breeding at Possession Island, southern Indian Ocean .....                           | 77–84   |
| R.P. WILSON & G. PETERS. Foraging behaviour of the Chinstrap Penguin <i>Pygoscelis antarctica</i><br>at Ardley Island, Antarctica .....  | 85–95   |
| J. SPLETTSTOESSER & F.S. TODD. Stomach stones from Emperor Penguin <i>Aptenodytes forsteri</i><br>colonies in the Weddell Sea .....  | 97–100  |
| T.A. REID, C.L. HULL, D.W. EADES, R.P. SCOFIELD & E.J. WOEHLER. Shipboard observations<br>of penguins at sea in the Australian Sector of the Southern Ocean, 1991–1995 .....                                       | 101–110 |
| C.P. WILKINSON, D.A. ESMONDE-WHITE, L.G. UNDERHILL & P.A. WHITTINGTON<br>African Penguins <i>Spheniscus demersus</i> along the KwaZulu-Natal coast, 1981–1997 .....  | 111–113 |
| B. STONEHOUSE. Penguin banding: time for reappraisal? .....  | 115–118 |
| L.J. SHANNON & R.J.M. CRAWFORD. Management of the African Penguin <i>Spheniscus demersus</i> –<br>insights from modelling .....  | 119–128 |
| I. CORDES, R.J.M. CRAWFORD, A.J. WILLIAMS & B.M. DYER. Decrease of African Penguins<br>at the Possession Island group, 1956–1995: contrasting trends for colonial and solitary breeders .....                      | 129–138 |
| R.J.M. CRAWFORD, L.J. SHANNON & P.A. WHITTINGTON. Population dynamics of the African Penguin<br><i>Spheniscus demersus</i> at Robben Island, South Africa .....  | 139–147 |
| H. RATZ, H. MOLLER & D. FLETCHER. Predator identification from bite marks on penguin<br>and albatross chicks .....   | 149–156 |
| A. SIMEONE, M. BERNAL & J. MEZA. Incidental mortality of Humboldt Penguins <i>Spheniscus humboldti</i><br>in gill nets, central Chile .....  | 157–161 |
| S. ELLIS. The Penguin Conservation Assessment and Management Plan: a description of the process .....  | 163–169 |
| E.N. DIEBOLD, S. BRANCH & L. HENRY. Management of penguin populations in North American<br>zoos and aquariums .....  | 171–176 |
| P.A. WHITTINGTON. The contribution made by cleaning oiled African Penguins <i>Spheniscus demersus</i><br>to population dynamics and conservation of the species .....  | 177–180 |
| H.I. JONES & G.R. SHELLAM. Blood parasites in penguins, and their potential impact on conservation .....   | 181–184 |
| J.-J. BROSSY, A.L. PLÖS, J.M. BLACKBEARD & A. KLINE. Diseases acquired by captive penguins:<br>what happens when they are released into the wild? .....  | 185–186 |
| C.J. SCHOLTEN. Iris colour of Humboldt Penguins <i>Spheniscus humboldti</i> .....  | 187–194 |
| K. CROSBIE. Interactions between skuas <i>Catharacta</i> sp. and Gentoo Penguins<br><i>Pygoscelis papua</i> in relation to tourist activities at Cuverville Island, Antarctic Peninsula .....                      | 195–197 |
| C. LALAS, P.R. JONES & J. JONES. The design and use of a nest box for Yellow-eyed Penguins<br><i>Megadyptes antipodes</i> – a response to a conservation need .....  | 199–204 |
| H. RATZ & C. THOMPSON. Who is watching whom? Checks for impacts of tourists on<br>Yellow-eyed Penguins <i>Megadyptes antipodes</i> .....   | 205–210 |