APPENDIX 2

IUCN Red List categories, sightings, and individual counts of bird species observed in the eastern Taiwan Strait between 2014 and 2021. "*" indicates observations during off-effort surveys.

Species	IUCN Red List category	Number of sightings	Number of individuals
Anseriformes			
Garganey *Spatula querquedula*	LC	1	5
Northern Shoveler *Sp. clypeata*	LC	6	98
Eurasian Wigeon *Mareca penelope*	LC	3	9
Eastern Spot-billed Duck *Anas zonorhyncha*	LC	4	10
Northern Pintail *An. acuta*	LC	4	85
Green-winged Teal *An crecca*	LC	4	42
Tufted Duck *Aythya fuligula*	LC	2	25
Columbiformes			
Rock Dove *Columba livia*	LC	51	644
Oriental Turtle Dove *Streptopelia orientalis*	LC	1	1
Caprimulgiformes			
House Swift *Apus nipalensis*	LC	4	12
Charadriiformes			
Black-winged Stilt *Himantopus himantopus*	LC	1	6
Grey Plover *Pluvialis squatarola*	LC	1	1
Pacific Golden Plover *P. fulva*	LC	4	16
Greater Sand Plover *Anarhynchus leschenaultii*	LC	10	37
Kentish Plover *An. alexandrinus*	LC	16	111
Common Ringed Plover *Ch. hiaticula*	LC	1	3
Little Ringed Plover *Ch. dubius*	LC	8	37
Eurasian Whimbrel *Numenius phaeopus*	LC	6	17
Far Eastern Curlew *N. madagascariensis*	EN	8	34
Eurasian Curlew *N. arquata*	NT	1	3
Black-tailed Godwit *Limosa limosa*	NT	4	22
Ruddy Turnstone *Arenaria interpres*	LC	1	1
Great Knot *Calidris tenuirostris*	EN	4	42
Red Knot *Ca. canutus*	NT	1	9
Broad-billed Sandpiper *Ca. falcinellus*	LC	1	2

Curlew Sandpiper *Ca. ferruginea*	NT	4	9
Long-toed Stint *Ca. subminuta*	LC	1	1
Red-necked Stint *Ca. ruficollis*	NT	5	20
Sanderling *Ca. alba*	LC	2	10
Dunlin *Ca. alpina*	LC	4	6
Terek Sandpiper *Xenus cinereus*	LC	1	2
Red-necked Phalarope *Phalaropus lobatus*	LC	383	2410
Red Phalarope *Ph. fulicarius*	LC	3	3
Common Sandpiper *Actitis hypoleucos*	LC	2	3
Grey-tailed Tattler *Tringa brevipes*	NT	2	22
Common Greenshank *T. nebularia*	LC	7	22
Marsh Sandpiper *T. stagnatilis*	LC	2	13
Wood Sandpiper *T. glareola*	LC	1	2
Common Redshank *T. totanus*	LC	3	5
Oriental Pratincole *Glareola maldivarum*	LC	9	87
South Polar Skua *Stercorarius maccormicki*	LC	*	*
Pomarine Jaeger *St. pomarinus*	LC	24	26
Parasitic Jaeger *St. parasiticus*	LC	7	7
Long-tailed Jaeger *St. longicaudus*	LC	22	34
Ancient Murrelet *Synthliboramphus antiquus*	LC	2	2
Black-headed Gull *Chroicocephalus ridibundus*	LC	7	8
Black-tailed Gull *Larus crassirostris*	LC	122	285
Vega Gull *L. vegae* / Mongolian Gull *L. mongolicus*	LC	45	74
Lesser Black-backed Gull *L. fuscus*	LC	10	11
Brown Noddy *Anous stolidus*	LC	12	17
Sooty Tern *Onychoprion fuscatus*	LC	6	6
Bridled Tern *O. anaethetus*	LC	565	956
Aleutian Tern *O. aleuticus*	VU	18	19
Little Tern *Sternula albifrons*	LC	234	635
Gull-billed Tern *Gelochelidon nilotica*	LC	6	18
Caspian Tern *Hydroprogne caspia*	LC	9	15
White-winged Tern *Chlidonias leucopterus*	LC	31	146
Whiskered Tern *C. hybrida*	LC	43	259
Roseate Tern *Sterna dougallii*	LC	12	25
Black-naped Tern *St. sumatrana*	LC	14	22
Common Tern *St. hirundo*	LC	409	1222
Greater Crested Tern *Thalasseus bergii*	LC	1020	1761

Procellariiformes			
Swinhoe's Storm Petrel *Hydrobates monorhis*	NT	26	32
Matsudaira's Storm Petrel *H. matsudairae*	VU	4	7
Bulwer's Petrel *Bulweria bulwerii*	LC	255	267
Tahiti Petrel *Pseudobulweria rostrata*	NT	1	1
Streaked Shearwater *Calonectris leucomelas*	NT	786	1362
Flesh-footed Shearwater *Ardenna carneipes*	NT	2	2
Wedge-tailed Shearwater *Ar. pacifica*	LC	2	2
Sooty Shearwater *Ar. grisea*	NT	2	2
Short-tailed Shearwater *Ar. tenuirostris*	LC	2	2
Suliformes			
Masked Booby *Sula dactylatra*	LC	3	3
Brown Booby *Su. leucogaster*	LC	56	60
Red-footed Booby *Su. sula*	LC	12	14
Great Cormorant *Phalacrocorax carbo*	LC	12	523
Pelecaniformes			
Grey Heron *Ardea cinerea*	LC	27	57
Purple Heron *Ar. purpurea*	LC	1	1
Great Egret *Ar. alba*	LC	32	123
Medium Egret *Ar. intermedia*	LC	18	65
Eastern Cattle Egret *Ar. coromanda*	LC	105	1642
Chinese Egret *Egretta eulophotes*	VU	1	2
Little Egret *E. garzetta*	LC	54	301
Chinese Pond Heron *Ardeola bacchus*	LC	1	1
Black-crowned Night Heron *Nycticorax nycticorax*	LC	32	69
Black-faced Spoonbill *Platalea minor*	EN	3	111
Accipitriformes			
Osprey *Pandion haliaetus*	LC	5	5
Black-winged Kite *Elanus caeruleus*	LC	1	1
Grey-faced Buzzard *Butastur indicus*	LC	5	48
Eastern Marsh Harrier *Circus spilonotus*	LC	2	2
Chinese Sparrowhawk *Tachyspiza soloensis*	LC	1	13
Coraciiformes			
Common Kingfisher *Alcedo atthis*	LC	1	1
Passeriformes			
Brown Shrike *Lanius cristatus*	LC	1	1
Sand Martin *Riparia riparia*	LC	*	*
Barn Swallow *Hirundo rustica*	LC	1372	1882

Pacific Swallow *Hi. tahitica*	LC	1	1
Eastern Red-rumped Swallow *Cecropis daurica*	NE	2	3
Light-vented Bulbul *Pycnonotus sinensis*	LC	2	2
Yellow-browed Warbler *Phylloscopus inornatus*	LC	*	*
Arctic Warbler *Phy. borealis*	LC	3	3
Manchurian Bush Warbler *Horornis canturians*	LC	1	1
Brown-headed Thrush *Turdus chrysolaus*	LC	1	1
Siberian Rubythroat *Calliope calliope*	LC	*	*
Narcissus Flycatcher *Ficedula narcissina*	LC	1	1
Daurian Redstart *Phoenicurus auroreus*	LC	2	2
Eurasian Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus*	LC	1	1
Grey Wagtail *Motacilla cinerea*	LC	5	5
Eastern Yellow Wagtail *M. tschutschensis*	LC	12	45
White Wagtail *M. alba*	LC	4	5
Black-faced Bunting *Emberiza spodocephala*	LC	1	1